## Updating the GEBCO Grid

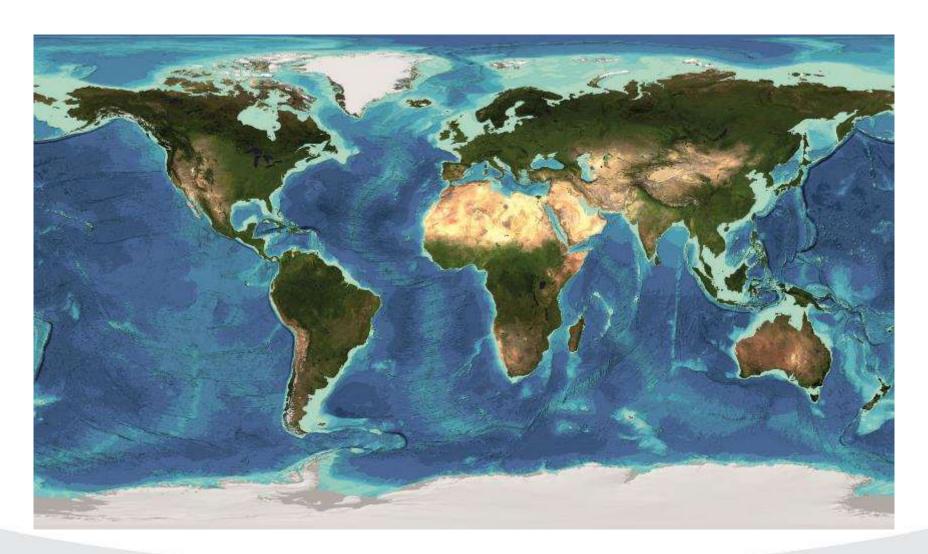
PAULINE WEATHERALL, GEBCO DIGITAL ATLAS MANAGER, BRITISH OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA CENTRE (BODC), NATIONAL OCEANOGRAPHY CENTRE (NOC), LIVERPOOL, UK.

GEBCO TSCOM and SCRUM meeting, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, October 2015





# New version of the GEBCO grid released in December 2014 – GEBCO\_2014







- Global terrain model at 30 arc-second intervals
- Update to previous grid, GEBCO\_08, last published in 2010
- 'Base grid' is SRTM30\_plus v5
- Accompanied by a Source Identifier grid (SID) shows which grid cells are constrained by data/grids and those based on interpolation
- GEBCO\_2014 includes new data from a number of regional mapping projects and from contributed data sets



New data sets contributed in the form of

- Pre-existing grids, e.g. IBCAO, EMODnet
- Soundings, e.g. ENC data sets
- Trackline data

Methodology used to include data on top of the 'base' grid largely depends on the data type

Methods used to include pre-existing grids: mainly 'remove-restore' procedure



### GEBCO\_2014 Grid – new data sets

- International Bathymetric Chart of the Arctic Ocean (IBCAO) version 3
- International Bathymetric Chart of the Southern Ocean (IBCSO) version 1
- EMODNet Bathymetry grid 2013 release
- Baltic Sea Bathymetry Data Base
- Waters around Australia: Australian Bathymetry and Topography Grid, June 2009
- Bathymetry data for all ocean regions: From the Global Multi-Resolution Topography (GMRT) Data Synthesis, provided by the Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory at Columbia University
- Japan Coast Guard Grid for the North Western Pacific Ocean region
- South China Sea region: update based on sounding data extracted from Electronic Navigation Charts (ENC), provided by the East Asia Hydrographic Commission
- North American Great Lakes: Bathymetric grids provided by the US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

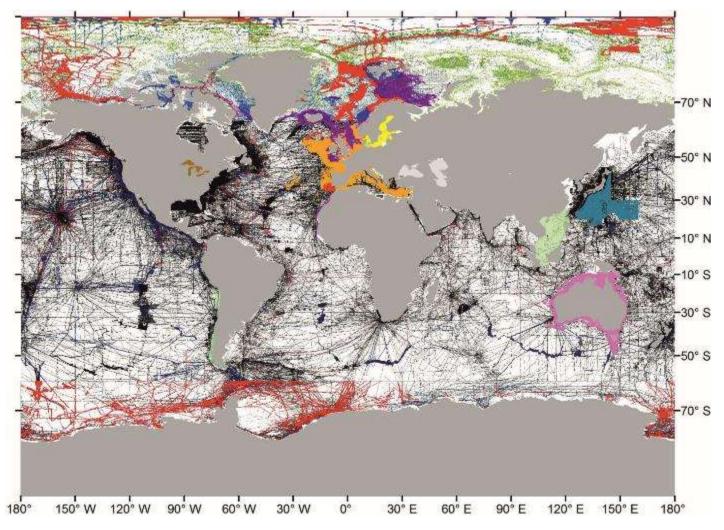
(NOAA), National Geophysical Data Center (NGDC), U.S

- North Atlantic Ocean, Gulf of Cadiz region: Bathymetric compilation produced under the European Science Foundation (ESF) Euromargins SWIM project "Earthquake and Tsunami hazards of active faults at the South West Iberian Margin: deep structure, high-resolution imaging and paleoseismic signature"
- Indian Ocean, region off Sumatra: Bathymetric survey carried out by HMS Scott in 2005
- Waters off the West Coast of Africa: update based on bathymetry data from Olex
- Northwest European Continental Shelf area: update based on bathymetry data from Olex
- South Pacific Ocean, Coral Sea region, update to correct an error in the GEBCO grid due to the inclusion of an erroneous island ("Sandy Island")

Waters off Chile, update based on ENC sounding data



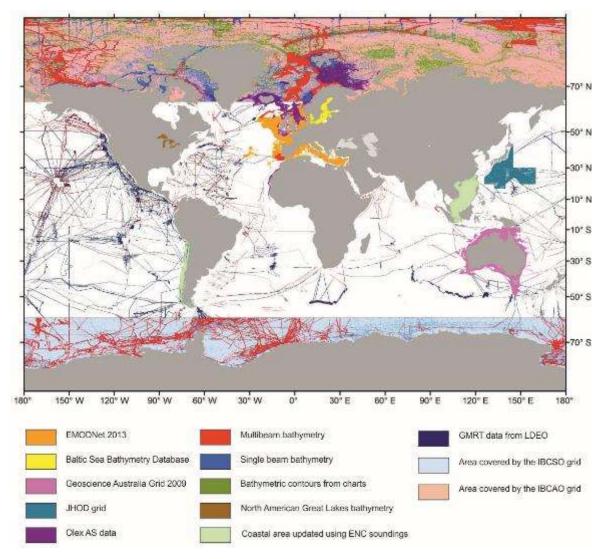




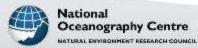
Coverage of GEBCO\_2014 Source Identifier grid – grid cells based on interpolation (where identified) are shown in white





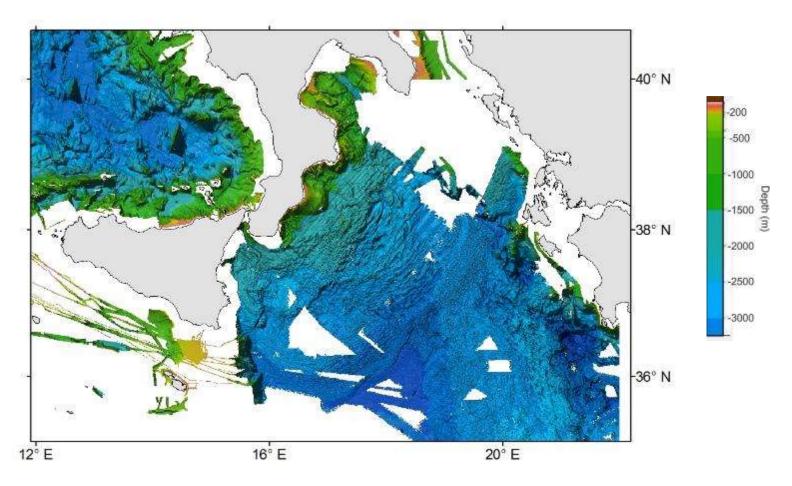


Coverage of news data sets included in GEBCO\_2014





## GEBCO\_2014

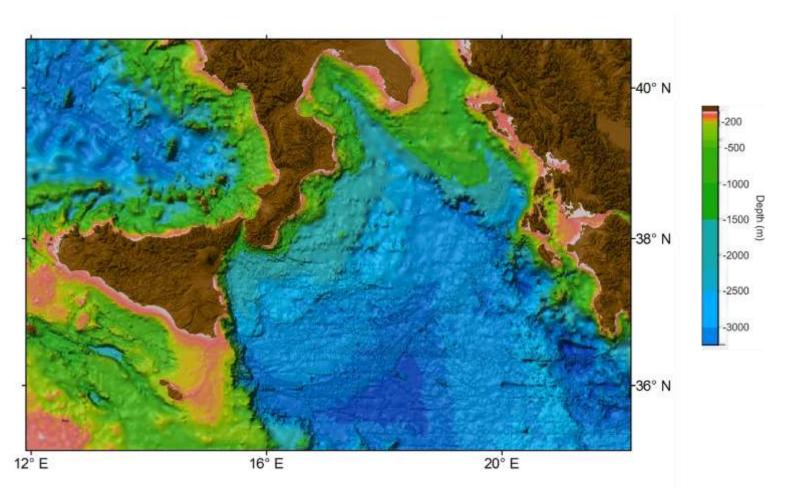


**EMODnet** grid





## GEBCO\_2014

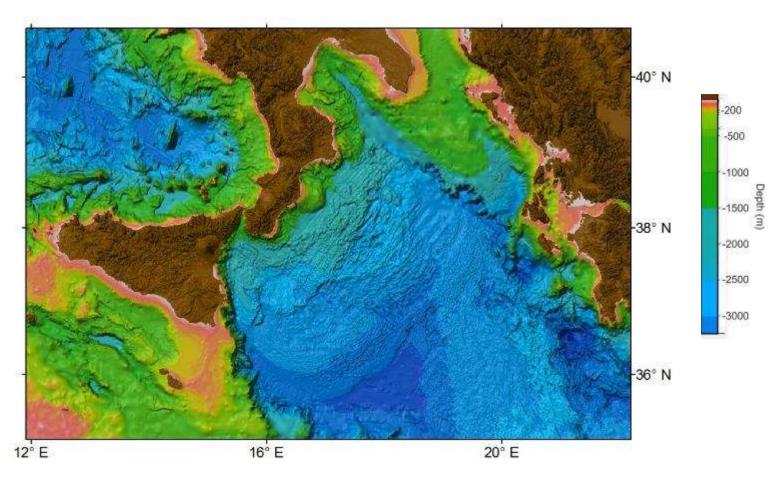


GEBCO\_08 grid





## GEBCO\_2014

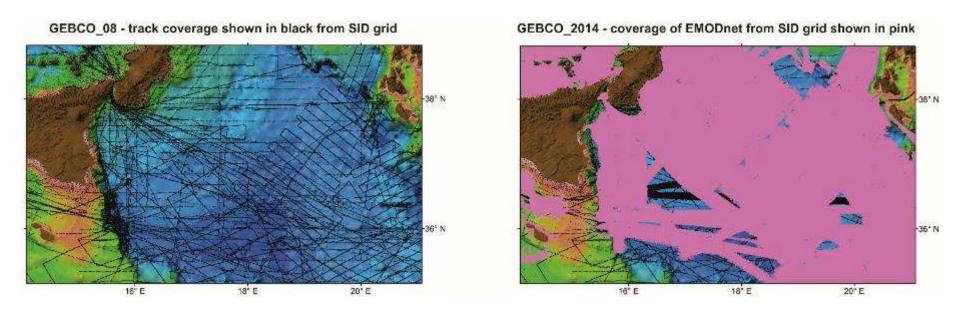


GEBCO\_2014





Example comparison between previous grid GEBCO\_08 and GEBCO\_2014



Further comparison imagery and data set documentation available on GEBCO's web site:

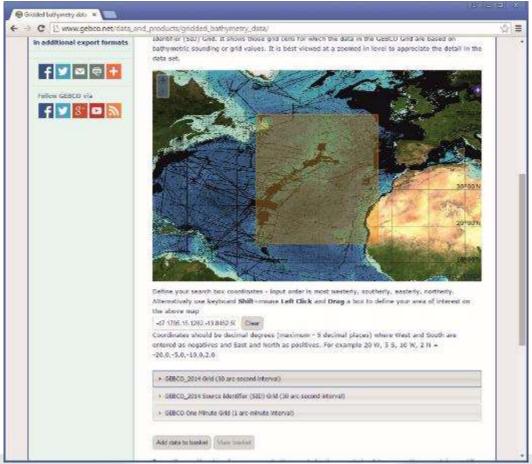
http://www.gebco.net/data and products/gridded bathymetry data/gebco update history/version 20141103/





## Making GEBCO's grids available

GEBCO's gridded data sets are available to download from: <a href="https://www.gebco.net/data\_and\_products/gridded\_bathymetry\_data/">www.gebco.net/data\_and\_products/gridded\_bathymetry\_data/</a>







## Making GEBCO's grids available

Data accessible for user-defined areas or global grid files

#### **Export formats:**

- One dimensional (1D) netCDF grid (aimed for use with GDA)
- CF compliant netCDF (2D)
- Esri ASCII raster
- Data GeoTiff



#### Other GEBCO-related work at BODC

- Development of a contour data set for the GEBCO\_2014 Grid
- Web Map Service (WMS) update work
- WMS development work for delivering metadata for the SID grid
- Statistics on data downloads and access to GEBCO's web site

#### included in:

 www.gebco.net/about\_us/meetings\_and\_minutes/documents/bodc\_ gebco\_report\_october\_2015.pdf





# Thank you



